

PROMINENT ON THE SKYLINE IS ST. PETER'S CATHEDRAL, LOUVAIN, THE CATHEDRALS OF LOUVAIN WERE NOT SPARED BY THE TORCH AND SHELL OF THE GERMANS



DESECRATED BY WAR

IN THE FOREGROUND, ARE THE BLACKENED WALLS OF OLD ST. PETERS

TACITURN LEADERS DIRECT OPERATIONS OF BRITISH FORCES

Kitchener, French and Gerhart Hauptmann Douglas Are Too Silent and Reserved to be Popular Idols.

By P. M. SARLE

LONDON, Sept. 22 -A striking point about the men who are in command of is that the majority of them are of the silent and "unpopular" type. Not persomally unpopular, of course, but not of popularity seekers. They are all "Kitchener's men," and Kitchener does not approve of advertisement or garrulity, "K. of K." himself is a calculating machine and pays not the slightest attention to popular approval or disapproval. Where upon us similar nice titles after having another man would explain a temporarily called us the unpopular scheme. Kitchener disdains to way without regord for anybody's feeltaryship was hailed with a general sigh

rangements for the military part of King George's coronation only made people say "Curse the brute, he might be deal- philosophaster like Hergson, of course ing with Russians," but it didn't stop them admiring him. They appreciated the fact that he was merely making a no thorough job of it, and that for business purposes, spectators had no rights at all.

Field Marshal Sir John D. P. French, ditionary force, is another quiet man, affection for the national life of southern Sometimes the public professes a real affection for the national life of southern France Enthusiastic admirers of Mistral fection for Jack French, but always among the poorer population.

This congenerical and congenial nation this congenial nation that congenial nation of war into our house. Why? Heaven only may know, Every popular gathering in Rome is find the poorer population. wishes he would show a little of the geniality of "Boos (Earl Roberts), the late Generals Buller and "Back-acher" many and France could not be political the War Office sheered him. French they are the administrators of the Conwishes he would show a little of the SHOULD BE PRIENDS the War Office cheered him. French they are the administrators of the Conthe War Office cheered him. French they are the administrators of the Con-tooked surprised and approved. Cheers tinental productions of the mind and had no part in his thoughts, and he since they are the two great thorough giared at his admirers in a manner that cultured European master nations. Fate, suggested he was considering the advise however, wanted it different. In the

made his name, though to was originally deatined for the navy in wood service he remained four years. His exploits in the Egyptian and South Attron wars marked him but he petiags the most dashing cavalry leader in Europe Protionally the Bernarded up the law Sir George White. French got most of his treated the great achievements of our mounted men were of he use in a headed town, and it was he alone who stemmed the tide of the Buttish diseaser. after the black week of December,

Garacre's defeat at Storming would be been an absolute point out out of the format of

DOUGLAS A LOUR SCOT

French's Carvaler it was singularized up that a term better that this incasure Cronje at Pagrieberg enabling Ritch-burner to bring up his case and infantry to me ver bottom of his soul and did ener to brish up his dues and infantry form to the control of well-trained arms to amount the Boer countd, and it was some the mount for no other purpose to amount for an other purpose to account to the property of the pro French who suched the advants guards into Bloemforton. Preform and Barner ton before the Beers were aware of the proximity. In the big sweeping up scheme by which Kitchener anded the war. French was treeses and his cavalry appeared to be everywhere at mose. A small, taciture man with a bullet head would be in frequently massed introduction of the would be admirate. He resigned the most of Chief of the importal denotes start as the result of the femous "Gorge Mcmorandum" during the Uster cruis, but at the request of king George be took over his former job of hispergeneral at the outbreak of the war

tie known to the public A door Stoten life peace. It is not his, not our, fault soldier, he participated in Hoberts' for that it turned out different Douglas would be mightly astonished if anybody cheered him, and he would probconsider it an impertmence his is not one of the faces th of the faces that decorate picture postcards and not one in a usand would recognize his photo if they plug bold to

WORLD TO PATTERN GERMAN CULTURE, SAYS NOTED WRITER

Praises Germany and Attacks England for Calling Japan to "Bite at Europe's Heel."

By GERHART HAUPTMANN

ings or any consideration. He is not rooted deeper than with us. Look at loved, but he is respected by everybody, our literature of translations and name and his appointment to the War Secre- me a nation which is trying just as hard the originality of other nations so as to thoroughly understand their soul. Did not Maeterlinck win most of his gior and his money with us? For a parlo

Bay it frankly. natred against France and Balzac are

ability of calling a squadron of cavally year 1870 the German tribes through driven them into flight. Every German to clear the streets.

fighting obtained for themselves the German in his native country feels it had to It was as a cavalry leader that French man unity and the German Empire made his name, though he was originally. These achievements guaranteed to our

among barbarians while visiting German families, German cities, German notels, German ships, German concerts, Ger-

tations French was serenely dashing siloned any stranger.

Siloned the Granges Free state frencer of course our recognishical situation, with threatening Powers in the East and was gring the enemy cause to mine furiously. He mained for the limits troops breathing space while Hoberts and for this reason only, our army and was getting his atmit into since and our saw were organized. Into this enabled of Kinherle marked the turning in the residence and inventive power was point of the war. ert time he know better that he have

non the toferms. We wanted to be pared against threatening assaults the German nation, the German Kaiter Wilnelm, all of them, had no other thought in maintaining the army and nave them to safeguard the beeble of the Empire, the industrious rich ac-

HOVED TO KEEP PEACE.

line my despent conviction, I say that it armays has neen a favorite idea of the Walser to which he slong with heartfelt General Sir Charles W. H. Houghan entingshow to keep to the end the blessed Chief of the Imperial General staff is in space of his administration one of asso-

soldier, he participated in Roberts' famous march to Candabar, and served
with distinction in India. Egypt and
South Africa. In the last floer war he
was on the staff and so did little of the
showy work, but his list of mentioned in
dispatches' rarely has been excelled
Douglas would be mightly astonished if western frontier. Our blood fratern with Austria means for both counothing less than self-preservation countries the sword was forced into our hand can be plainly seen from the dispatches ex-changed between the Emperor and the Case and between the Emperor and the public authorite war news.

DEEDS OF DARING, ROMANCE AND COMEDY FROM WAR ZONE

feet above the sea, who, when the summons to join his regiment came to him, telephoned: "Is schon recht, i 'Kimm giei." (It's all right, I'll be down soon), and in five hours hurried down into the valley from the highest summit in the German empire.

How a black cat saw the British fleet nk several German German warships

for an understanding and not for a delusion. Of course, now we have taken up the sword and now we are not going to lay it down until before God and men we have proved our holy fight.

Who was it that did conspire to bring shout this war? Who even whistled for the Mongolian, for the Jap, that he should come to victously and cowardly bite at Europe's heel? Doubtless our enemies who, surrounded by hordes of sancks, claim to fight for European

it is with great pain and bitterness at I pronounce the word "England." belong to those barbarans upon whom belong to those barbarans. University of Oxford owed the degree of doctor honorts ith one foot are summing. Haldane, licetual soil of Germany. Haldane, Minister of War, and him numerous Englishmen under Schiller. for the humanity of the whole

formed an iron ring around our breast wing we knew our breast had to expand. of we knew our breast had to expand at it had to split asunder this ring, o else we had to cease breathing. But Germany will not cease to breathe, and to pass that the iron ring was

bried spart. We rather want to and will keep on German barbarians, who consider vomen and children of our enemies I am in a position to assure Mr. a lieigian girls, women or children, raid before, on frontiers our off-irs is standing, the Socialist chow to ow with the bourgeois, the peasant older to shoulder with the scientist. prince and the laborer side by side, fighting for German liberty, German are life, German art, German science, German progress; fighting in full and progress and ascent of humanity

FLEETS OF GERMANY LIKENED TO RATS IN HOLE

Churchill Declares Britain Will Dig Them Out.

LONDON. Sept. 72 Speaking at a great recruiting meeting in Liverpool last night. Winston Churchill, First Lord of the Admiralty, said:

Be Molested.

If the German navy doesn't come out and fight they will be dug out like ratz in The English should have no anxiety about the result of the war."

METAL ROOFS FOR ZEPPELINS

Without being boustful, simply express. Germans Building New Craft to Fight With Fleet.

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 22—From dif-ferent sources the howe is confirmed that the Germans are constructing several Zeopelius with aluminum roofs which are destined to operate in conjunction with

TURKISH OFFICIAL ARRESTED LONDON, Sept. 22.-The Reuter News Agency states that Salih Bey Gouriu. managing director of the Ottoman tele-managing director of the Ottoman tele-graph company, has been arrested at the down and the guilty shot at once. The request of Germany because he made civil authorities will be held responsible. "VON MOLTKE."

to enlist in the German army was alfred Bishop, who was in the fight.

The mountain guide, Glatz, stationed at the muscot of one of the Zugspitze in southern Bavaria, 972).

British cruisers and was on deck throughout the engagement. She is immensely spoiled.
"Our dear little, black, lucky kitten

Eat under our foremost gun during the whole of the battle and wasn't fright ened at all, only when we first started firing. But afterward she sat and licked herself. We all kissed her afterwards," writes Bishop.

NEUTRALITY PALLS ON ITALY; WAR MAY COME IN FEW DAYS

Even Socialists Are Clamoring for Move Toward Regaining Provinces — Austria Guards Against In-

ROME, Sept. 22. The voices of thousands of men who who favor intervention on the side of France and England

The immense death list of the Austrian regiments, recruited in the so-called gramas of no other German poet. His Italian provinces of Austria, in the fighttame is William Shakespeare, the same ing in Galicia; the belief that the pro-Shakespeare who is England's prince of German authorities of Turkey are topoets. The mother of our Emperor is menting the insurrection in Dalmatia, and an English woman, the wife of the a popular desire to bring the "provinces"

us world concert now raging on the ship for England and France and of break up these demonstrations. The guards of troops about the German and Austrian Embassies in Rome have been strengthened.

Even the Socialists have joined the ranks of the anti-neutrality faction. The warlike spirit exists over the whole country, and even the newspapers are pressing their indignation at the tr spirt of the Government in delaying the settling of the old scores against Austria. During yesterday's anniversary celebraon of the occupation of Rome thousands persons gathered in front of the British Embassy. Cheering for the British was interspersed with shouts of "Long live

England, Italy's friend."

When a Union Jack was raised near the Embassy the applause and cheering were renewed, the more enthusiastic Italians tossing their hats into the air.

These demonstrations were preceded by a procession of fully 100,000 persons through the principal streets. Every referto the British and the Allies met with outbursts by the paraders.

PARIS, Sept. 22 The Figaro publishes a dispatch from Rome declaring that Italian intervention almost sure within the next few days The article says that Italy is threatened with disaster by the unemployment consequent upon the war, and the discon-tent of the laboring classes is adding to the difficulties of the Government in maintaining its strict neutrality. The attention of all Italy, it says, is fastened upon Valona in Albania, and on Trent and Trieste.

PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS ORDERED BY GERMANS

BORDEAUX, Sept. 22. Proclamations have been posted in all owns in France that are occupied by the Germans, stating that private property will be protected and that peaceful citizens will not be molested, but that any civilians acting in a way detrimental to the Germans will be shot.

One of the proclamations given out by the War Office today was:

'All authorities and the municipality are informed that every peaceful in-habitant can follow his regular occupa-tion in full security, private property will solutely respected and provisions

'If the population dare under any form whatever to take part in hostilities the severest punishment will be inflicted on the refractory.

"The people must give up their arms.

Every armed individual will be put to
death. Wheever cuts telegraph wires,
destroys railroad bridges or road or commits any act in detriment to the Germans will be shot. "Towns or villages whose inhabitants have taken part in any combat or with

RUSSIAN REFUGEES **BRUTALLY TREATED** BY FOES, IS REPORT

in East Prussia Conduct of Officials Becomes Intolerant, Englishman Alleges.

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 22. A young Englishman who has just arrived here from East Prussia, tells of the errible scenes that followed the "Russian valanche" that was so vigorously precipitated on the part of the German Empire. He was the last Englishman to pass through Konigsberg before its investment by the Czar's troops, and he and some rich Russian refugees who have also reached Copenhagen, speak of the dreadful scenes on the German side of the frontier of every town they passed being choked with wounded brought in from the battlefield, of fearful suffering among the Russian peasantry, and of the harsh treatment shown to foreigners by German villagers, who spat upon and stoned their enemies in the streets.

"The railway line," he said, "was thick with transport trains filled with wounded. have been thrown out of work as a They were huddled together, and some of result of the war are being added to those them were hanging out of the windows gasping for fresh air. At most of the big stations in East Prussia nurses and doc-tors were waiting on the platform to ar-range the bandages of the wounded Ger-We passed through towns of terrified inhabitants, and the wounded were everywhere. The less severely hurt were conveyed back as near as possible to the central part of the country, so as to make room for the urgent cases that could not

"In some towns Englishmen, Frenchcials. Disgusting remarks were buried at them by the Germans. Sometimes they were openly assaulted, and this illfeeling became intensified as the Russian army advanced. lish there were also treated with con-

tinual ignominy and insult.
"At Stettin, however, the feeling toward foreigners was exceedingly good. There are, it is said, about 3009 Russian refugees there and these are without any means whatever.
"I should like it stated," this English-

man adds, 'that the official in charge of these Russian peasants and harvesters is one of the most kind-hearted men I have ever met. A Russian girl, obviously of very good family, was brought to Stettin and reported that she had been subjected to very cruel treatment on the She was absolutely penniless and this German official took her into home and gave her food and shelter."

NO MALICE IN TUCKERTON WIRELESS BREAK-DOWN

Naval Board Finds Damage to Station Accidental.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22.—The injury the wireless station at Tuckerton, N. J. was purely accidental and could not have een caused by any deliberate attempt o put the station out of commission. Reports to this effect today were made to Secretary of the Newy Daniels by the naval board of inquiry. The board stated that a flaw in the four-ion rotary had caused the accident and the plant can-not be repaired for several weeks

MARCONI COMPANY GETS DAY OF GRACE TO REPLY

Must Accede to Censorship or Sinsconset Station Will Be Closed.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22. The Marconi company will have until tomorrow to scede to the demands of the Government n connection with their radio station at Sinsconset, Mass. If the Marconi officials not notify the Navy Department that time that they will recognize the Government censorship the station will This was the ultimatum issued by Sec-

retary of the Navy Daniels on his re-turn to Washington today. Secretary Daniels was informed that no reply had been received to his letter of Saturday. in which the wireless company was in-formed that the Siasconset station would have to operate under Governmental regu-lations or close. He then decided to allow the company another day of grace n which to indicate the course they thend to pursue before the Government takes forcible action.

When shown an interview with John

W Griggs, president of the Marconi Wire-less Company, in which Griggs stated that he intended to fight the Navy Depertment order, Secretary Daniels merely amiled and said: "I don't think he will fight very long."

INQUIRY INTO ARMY STRIFE AMSTERDAM, Sept. 22 -- A dispatch from Brussels says that General Von Der Golts is conducting a personal inquiry into the fighting recently between soldiers of the Bayarian and Prussian forces in the German army.

AFRICAN WARRIOR'S ADORNMENT SHOWS BARBARITY OF WAR

As Czar's Troops Advance Sengalese and Turcos Have Austrian, Cashiered for Ex-No Mercy, Says London Writer, Who Also Accuses Germans of Atroci-

LONDON, Sept. 22.

The London Globe prints a gruesome story of the manner in which the French Sengalese soldiers have followed up victories over German troops. The account is contained in a letter from a render of the Globe, who says he witnesses the incidents. "It is a wonder," reads the letter to

the Globe, "that the French and British troops have not retaliated on the Germans for the terrible atrocities committed by the latter. The Turcos and Sengalese, however, are not scrupulous. 'One Sengalese warrior is walking about Havre with a necklace of German ears strung across his shoulders. Another carries at his waist the gory head of a Uhlan with a dented picket-haube set with a rakish tilt over one eye.

"A wounded Turco was put into a carriage of a Red Cross train with four doctor came to the window and asked if they were all right. The Turco replied

'It was not until the train reached its destination that it was discovered quite how peaceful their rest was. The Turco had strangled all four."

In the same letter to the Globe the the German soldiers "One can understand the French de-

sire to get at the Germans." the letter stated. "I hear first hand stories, not third hand 'yarns' that make my blood run cold. All boys whom they catch have their right arms cut off, sometimes at the wrist, sometimes higher up. Both hoys and girls are mutilated in revolt-ing fashion. Quite close to Arras a three-weeks-old child was forn from its mother's breast and hacked in bits

GERMANS IN LORRAINE **BLOCK FRENCH ADVANCE** Strong Fortifications Erected Where

Invasion Was Planned.

LONDON, Sept. 22.
All reports received from the battle-fields of France indicate that the bloodlest conflict of the war may be in progress today. The War Office refuses all comment except to say that the British and allied lines are holding, and that the sitatton is unchanged.

Unable to shell the Allies from their rositions on the left centre, the Germans have resorted to the bayonet. The French and British troops have met them, steel to steel, and it is certain that enormous losses have been sustained.

The German attacks have been re-pulsed, it is declared, and though the casualties of the Allies may be staggerthe losses of the troops of Kalser endeavoring to pierce the allied lines must have been even heavier. The advance of the French lines to Lassigny has revived the belief here that the determined movement to envelop the successful. In spite of a counter-attack, which reports indicate the Germans in-stituted, the French lines were extended eight miles west of Noyon evidently as a part of a movement toward Roye, bringing the Allies nearer a position for a successful movement upon the German

The original line of the French offensive Into Lorraine is now blocked by the Germans. This is indicated by the information which has reached the French War Office that fortifications are being erected around Doime and south of Chateau Salins. This was the line of the French advance in the initial movements, and the German forces reported as being strongly

GERMANS WILL HOLD BELGIAN TOWNS TO END

Berlin Denies Evacuation of Any Occupied Territory. BERLIN (by way of Amsterdam),

German troops will remain in Belgium until the end of the war. This was officially announced today in denial of reports that preparations were being made to evacuate Brussels and Liege.

It was stated that all of Beigium except Antwerp was under German admin-istration and would remain so, and that the population was quiet.

A Russian major accused of shooting from E German sanitation officers to death has been executed. A prisoner supposed to the General Martos, the Russian charged with extreme crueity, denies he is Martos crew at and his court martial has been postponed. French.

SCAPEGOAT HUNT LEADS WAR CHIEFS TO IGNOBLE DEATH

posing Troops Needlessly, Commits Suicide; Another Is Executed for Aiding Russians.

ROME, Sept. 22. The Austrians are endeavoring to find scapegoats for their recent debacies. It is reported in Vienna that the Austrian Field Marshal Vodinowski, who was of Slav origin and was accused of communicating secret intelligence to the Russians in Galicia, was tried by courtmartial and summarily shot.

At the front, Field Marshal Foreich, who commanded an Austrian cavalry division which was cut up by the Russians, shot himself after being cashlered for needlessly exposing his troops.

The belief is growing in official circles here that the Austrian reverses in Galicia to a large extent were brought about by exact knowledge held by the Russian War Office of Austria's mobilization and campaign plans, which had been secured through an elaborate system of esplonage.

The military authorities, it is claimed two years ago discovered that Colons Alfred Redl, chief of the General Staff of the Eighth Austrian Army Corps, had betrayed information of vital importance to Russia, and although it & thought probable the Austrian General Staff later made changes in their plans. the military experts are of the belief that the modifications would not have affected greatly the general basis of

the campaign as worked out.

The stationmaster of Lemberg, brother of the famous Colonel Redl, who com-mitted suicide in the spring of last year when accused of esplonage, also has been shot as a spy

GERMANS QUARREL AND PETTY STRIFES SPLIT ARMY CORPS

Prussian and Bavarian Troops Fly at Each Other's Throats on Charges of Favoritism.

ANTWERP, Sept 22 Quarrels between the Bavarian and Prussian troops of the German army stationed in Brussels are reported to have reached such a point today that serious trouble is feared by the officers. It is rumored that many quarrels during the last week reached a point where blows and shots were exchanged and that several German soldiers were killed by their brothers in arms.

The ill feeling between the two bodies of troops has been caused by the fact that the Prussians have defiled the portraits of the Queen of Belgium, who, before her marriage, was a Bayarian Princess. When the Bavarians called on the Prussians to stop the Prussians ignored

Another factor that is said to have inflamed the Bavarians toward the Pruse sians is the fact that they claim the Prussians are the favored soldiers of the

It is said that when the Bavarians were called out for war duty, they were not told that it was for actual service but simply for maneuvers. Then they were rushed off to the front without a chance put their densettle affairs in order. The Bavarians contend, it is said, that the Prussians had warning that they would have to go into battle, and there fore, were able to adjust their home af-

fairs before leaving It has been reported from time to time that the Prussian generals were sending the Bavarians into the thickest of the fighting, where thousands were killed and wounded, and that they have been saving the Prussians.

BELATED FRENCH VOLUNTEER SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 2-The French bark LaFontains, 12 days out from Emden, Prussia, for this part, in command of Capitalis Pierre Rathous, 45time of the European war. He and had crew at once offered their services in the